

Youth Critical Al Literacy and Their Futures









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#### Problem

• Much of Gen Al education is techno-centric and heavy on digital/virtual tools [1]

[1] Kaiyue Jia and Junnan Yu. 2025. Technologies for Children's Al Learning: Design Features and Future Opportunities (In CHI 25')

#### Problem

- Much of Gen Al education is techno-centric and heavy on digital/virtual tools [1]
- Calls for interdisciplinary approaches and Critical Al Literacy [2]

[1] Kaiyue Jia and Junnan Yu. 2025. Technologies for Children's Al Learning: Design Features and Future Opportunities (In CHI 25')

[2] Duri Long, View Profile, Brian Magerko, and View Profile. 2020. What is Al Literacy? Competencies and Design Considerations (in CHI 20)

### Goals

• Develop educational approaches using generative Al.

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- Educational workshops for children aged 8-12 to learn AI fundamentals and ethics.

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- Develop educational approaches using generative Al.
- Educational workshops for children aged 8-12 to learn AI fundamentals and ethics.
- Encourage children to imagine and create future technologies that benefit their communities.

### Approach

Community Futures is a workshop design that utilizes culturally focused approaches to empower youth.

## Tangible Making

Inquiry through hands on making puppets, models, figures, etc.



### Performance

Engaging with the embodied, experiential, and relational aspects of future scenarios.



## Design Futuring

Design futuring approaches, such as speculative design, design fiction and others, seek to (re)envision futures and explore alternatives.

#### 1. Imagine

**Future Scenarios** 

#### 2. Reflect

Collectively

## Community Futures

- Combines generative Al with tangible making/expression, performance and futuring
- Allowing youth to envision and build equitable futures within their local communities.

## Workshops

#### Timeline

Progression of Workshops on crticial Al Literacy

Play Futures



Into the Makerverse





Feb 2024

(Previous Work)

Workshop Planning

Aug 2024

Oct 2024

Educators

Workshop

at Drew

Charter

School

Educators
Workshop
at Decatur
Makers

Jan 2025

March 2025
(2nd Week)

of Atlanta
Science
Festival

Accepted to ACM
Tangible & Embodied
Interaction 2026

March 2025
(Last Week)

Workshop at MaryLin Elementary

**April 2025** 

Spring Break
Workshop at
Decatur
Makers

Ongoing

Analysis



Oct 2024



Jan 2025



### Workshop Plan



- 8 Educators
- Exploring STEAM methods used in classrooms and their integration with Al



### Morkshop Plan

DECATUR MAKERS

- 16 Educators from formal and informal learning settings
- Exploring use of Al methods Image Generation, Text Generation, and Classification in classrooms



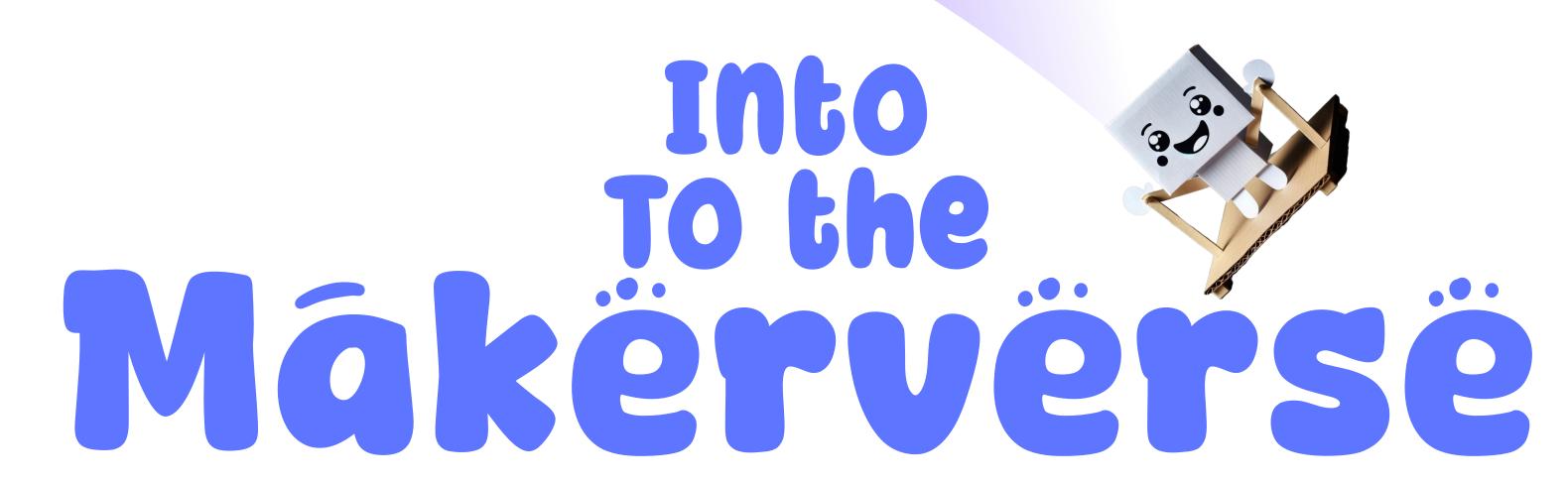


## Takeaway

Use of Roleplay

Emphasis of hands on activities

Concerns about teaching
Al ethics in classroom



March 2025



### Event Plan

- 250 childrenand parents
- Exploring communal tangible making, Al augmented animations for a collective futuring of Atlanta





Researchers gave a brief introduction to Al to groups of participants entering the venue.



La Makins Booth
Participants were asked to make

physical models representing their visions of their future Atlanta.





Participants used Runway, an AI tool that generates animations from keyframes, to animate their physical models.



#### Red Carpet Interviews

Children were invited to participate in a brief, semi-structured interview describing their model and design choices, inspirations, and experiences with AI animation.



The assembly into the physical diorama emphasized community, shared imagination, and the integration of individual contributions.



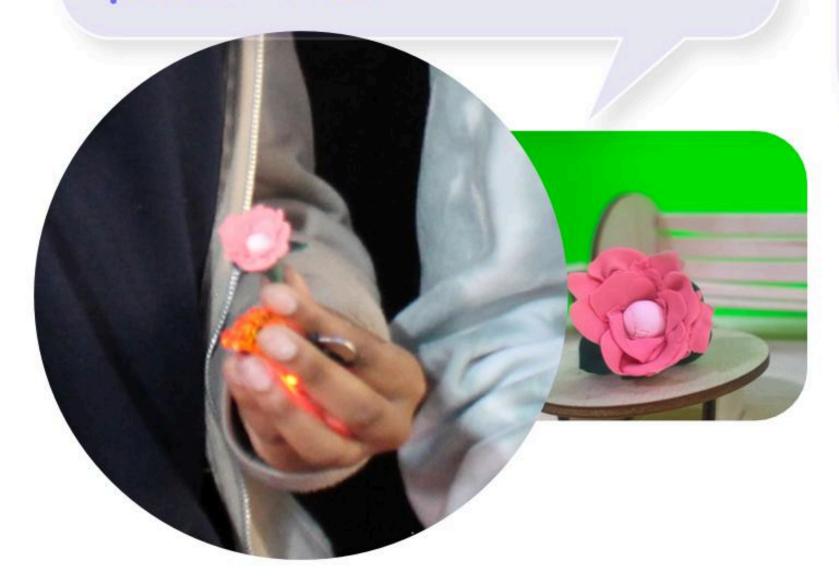


## Takeaway

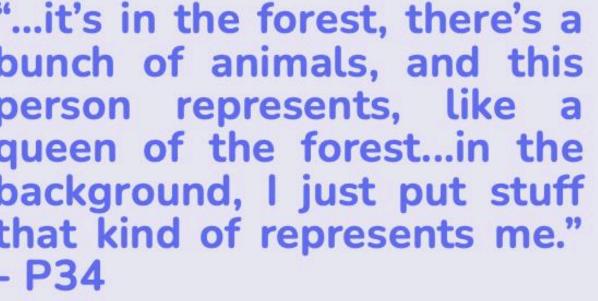


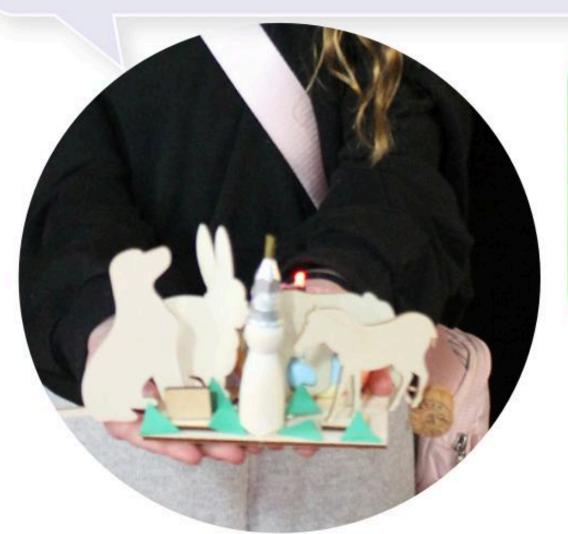
#### Craft as Meaning Making

"... I made the flower, because flowers are beautiful, and so I want the city to be more green, to have more flowers and more parks." - P16



"...it's in the forest, there's a bunch of animals, and this person represents, like a queen of the forest...in the background, I just put stuff that kind of represents me." - P34



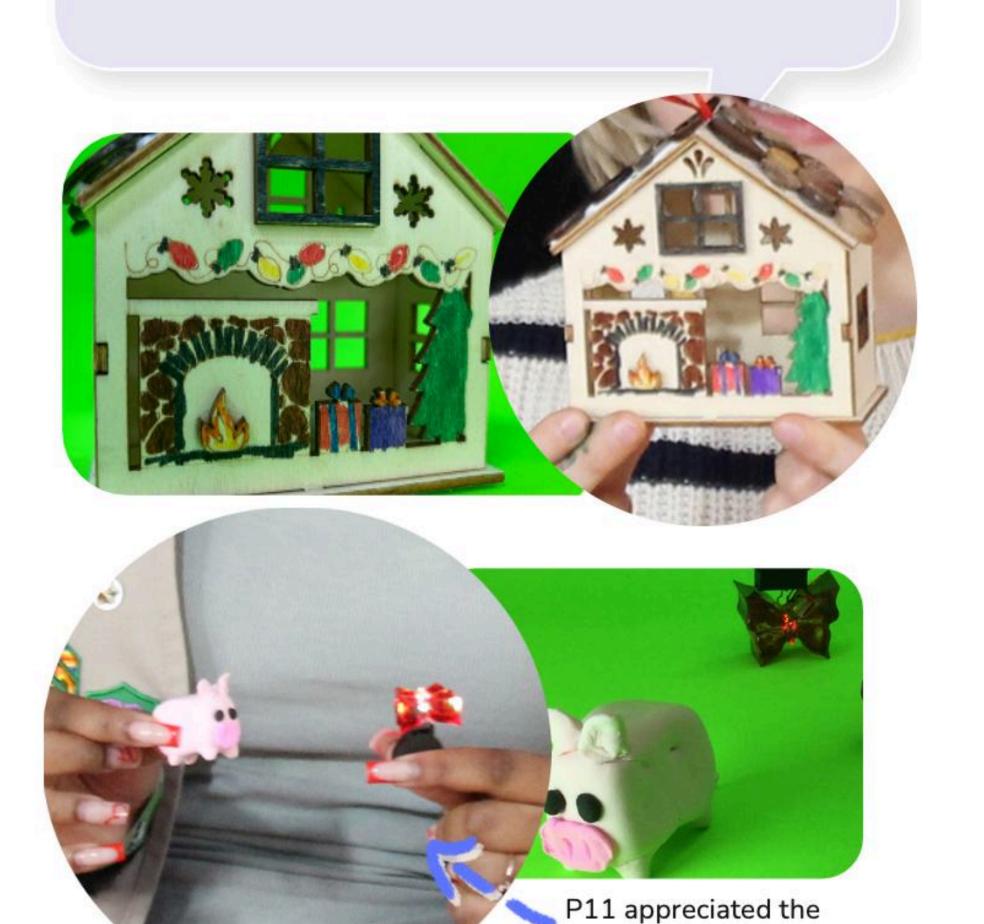


"I really like this creation because it means a lot to me. And I feel like if my dog was here, it would mean a lot to her." - P39



#### Craft Over Al

"...there are, a bunch of materials that you can use to build different things, and there's no limit to what you can build or what you can use to build the creation."- P5



versatility of creations

at the event.

## Makerverse



#### We would love to know again:

1. What was your favorite part of the makerverse?

The Al interpretation of fire when making the film

2. What are your hopes for the future of City] ? Does your idea of the future remain the same?

All children can house access to At tech for learning purposes in School Esp film making challenges?

3. Did you learn anything? Were there any challenges?

AI changes the plan slightly but if's good.

"Al changes the plan slightly, but it's good." - EQ38

### Thanks for joining us at Makerverse



#### We would love to know again:

1. What was your favorite part of the makerverse? Making the pigout of clay

2. What are your hopes for the future of City ? Does your idea of the future remain the same? That it develops more and it can Cultivate new things

3. Did you learn anything? Were there any challenges? I learned that Al isn't always going to work on the 1st try

> "I learned that AI isn't always going to work on the first try." - EQ43

## Makerverse

We would love to know again:

1. What was your favorite part of the makerverse?

2. What are your hopes for the future of Anonymized your idea of the future remain the same? Cityl ? Does about thing learn to care many

3. Did you learn anything? Were there any challenges? I leaned that A. I. Soutimes doesn't listen

> "I learned that AI sometimes doesn't listen." - EQ23

Imperfect AI



#### Mary Lin Elementary - March 2025



### Workshop Plan

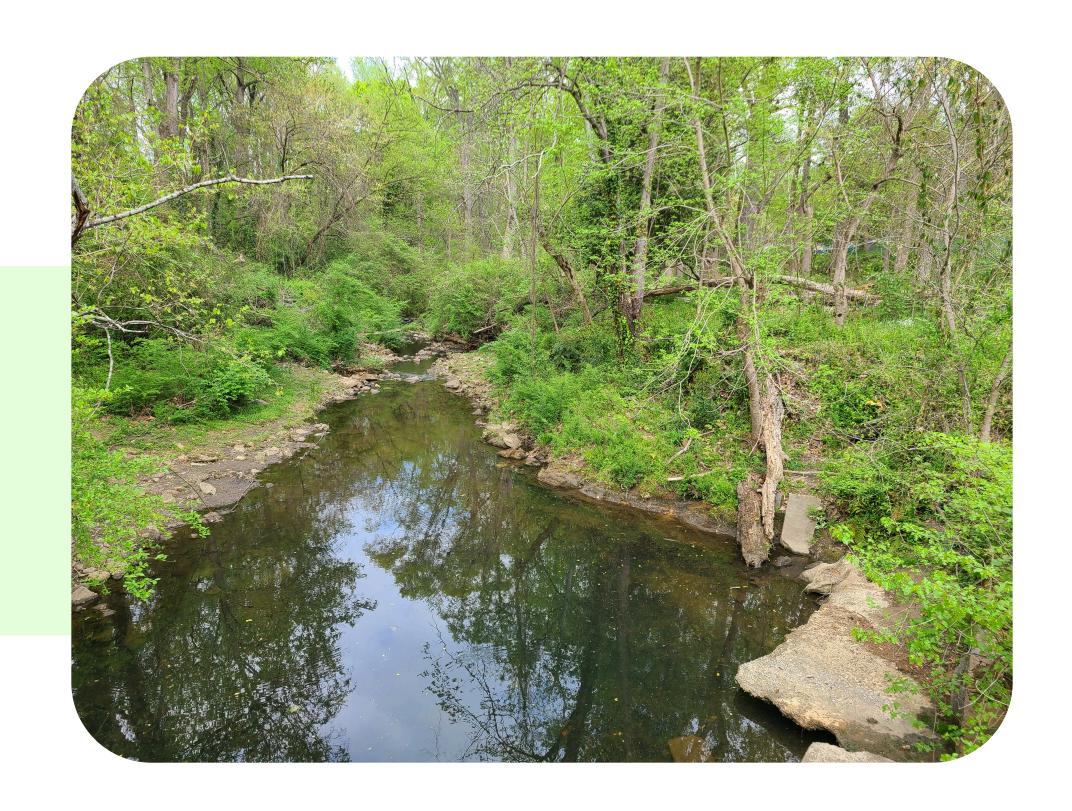
- 2 Workshops held in classroom: Day 1 (n = 28) & Day 2 (n = 30)
- Exploring future scenarios for the local environment with Al integrated activities



### Workshop Flow

1

Introductory session to Al:
Kids imagine future scenarios for
the creek at Candler Park behind their
school

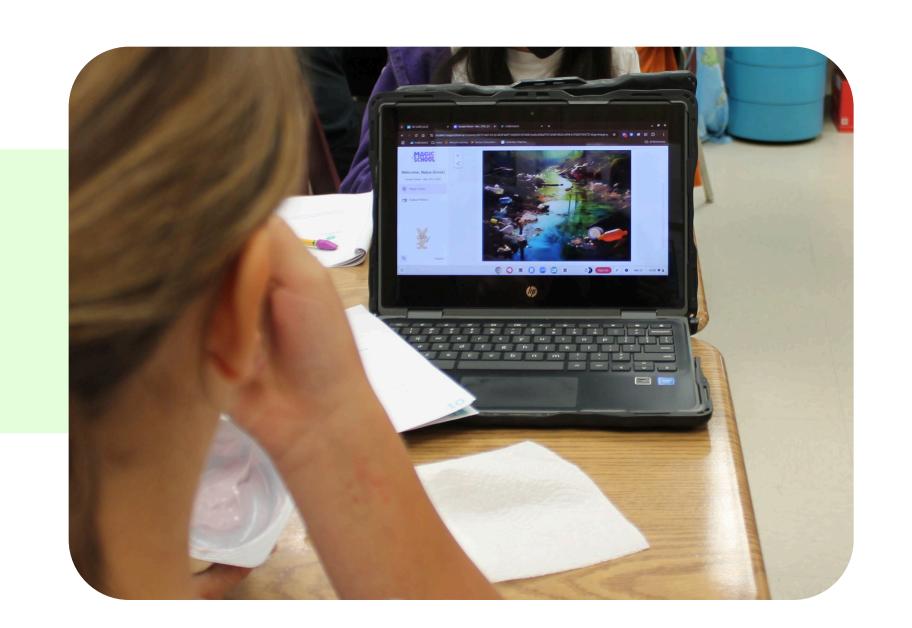


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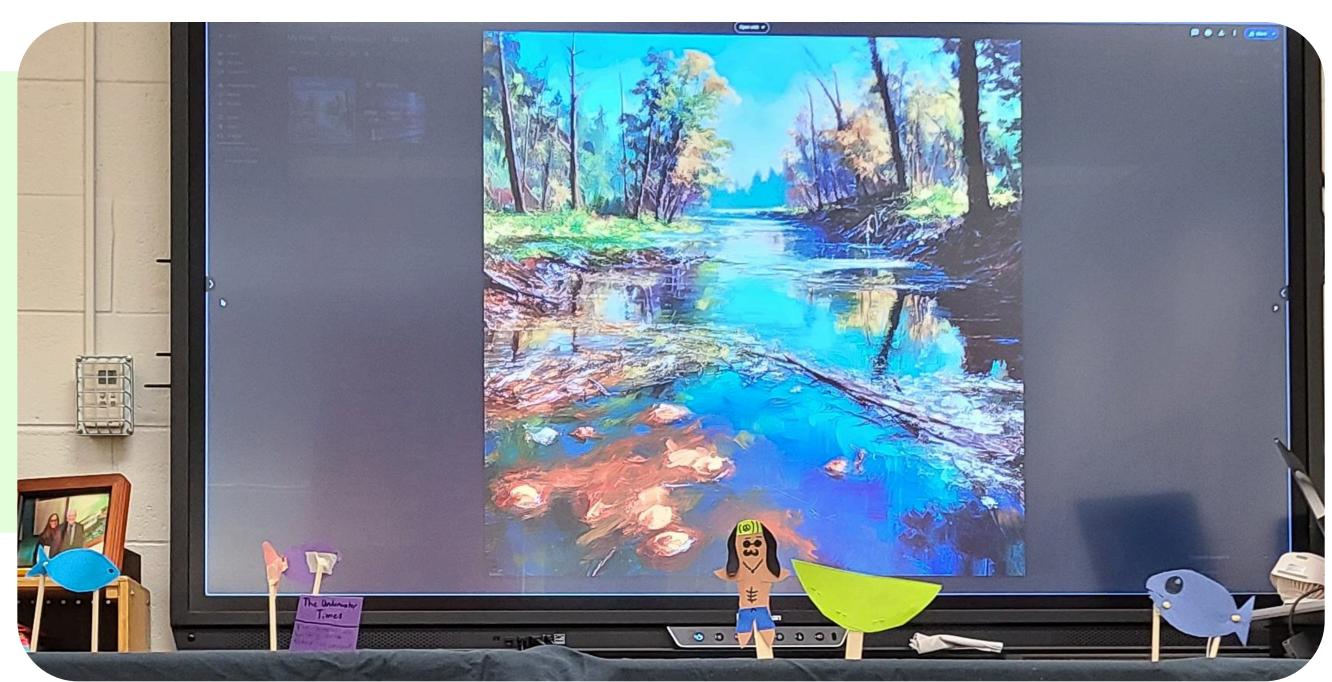
Kids use LLMs for activities like news headline generation and script generation for future scenarios

3

## Use image generation for reimagine a local creek futures



Build and act as characters for discussions on the future of creek after improvisations ot the Al outputs

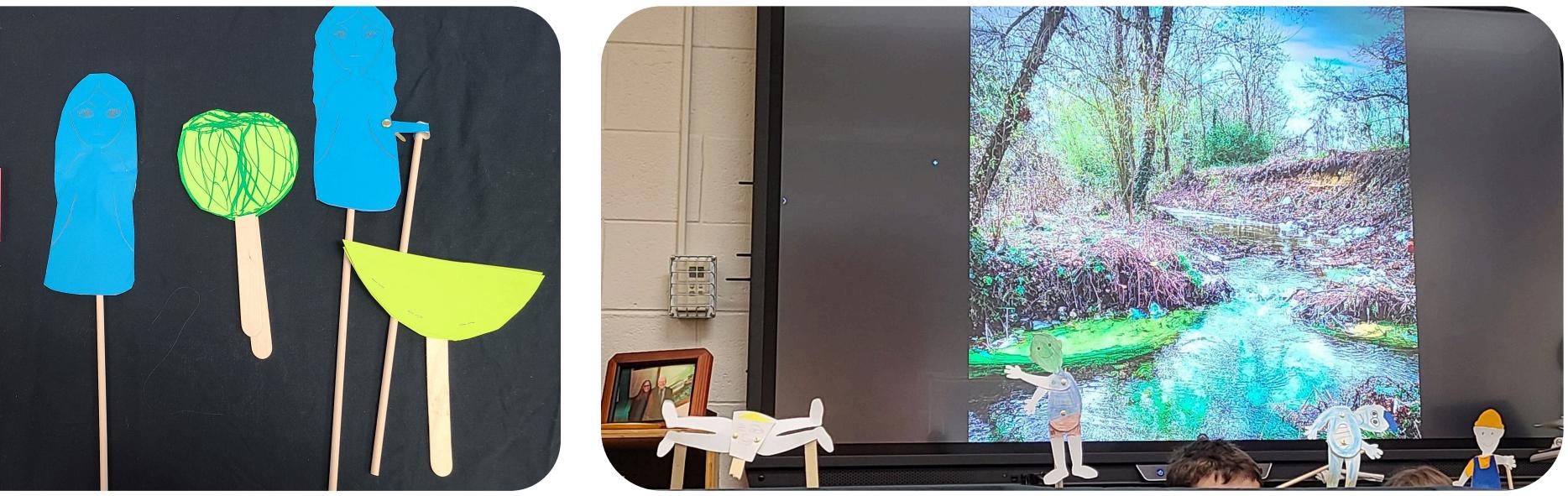


# TakeaWay Work in Progress

Highlighting their shared concerns

"Our community imagines creek might become a swamp like area that will be polluted and unhealthy in the future due to climate change, pollution and other bad chemicals"





#### Lets Look Date

"I felt like the AI made it cheesy"

2. What did you change about story generated by Al and why?

Al The and who cheezey So we

Q3. How do you feel about the future generated by the Al in the end of the discussion?

It was a pretty

Q4. How was the workshop?

the work shap was fun

"the end was cheesy so we took it out"



Q1. How did you feel about the story the Al generated?

I like the story, but some parts

weren't really our style,

Q2. What did yo why? We char

"Some parts weren't really our style"

hug, because I si can I hag

Q3. How do you feel about the future generated by the Al in the end of the discussion?

really go-with the flow when it's not

Q4. How was the workshop?

It was pretty fun.



"I feel like AI made life seem really go with the flow when it's not"

17

2

Recognising Al as an imperfect tool



#### Spring Break Workshops - April 2025

**Partners** 



### Morkshop Plan

- 4 Day Workshop
- Exploring local and personal community aspects.
- 13 Kids from both traditional and home school settings



# Workshop Flow

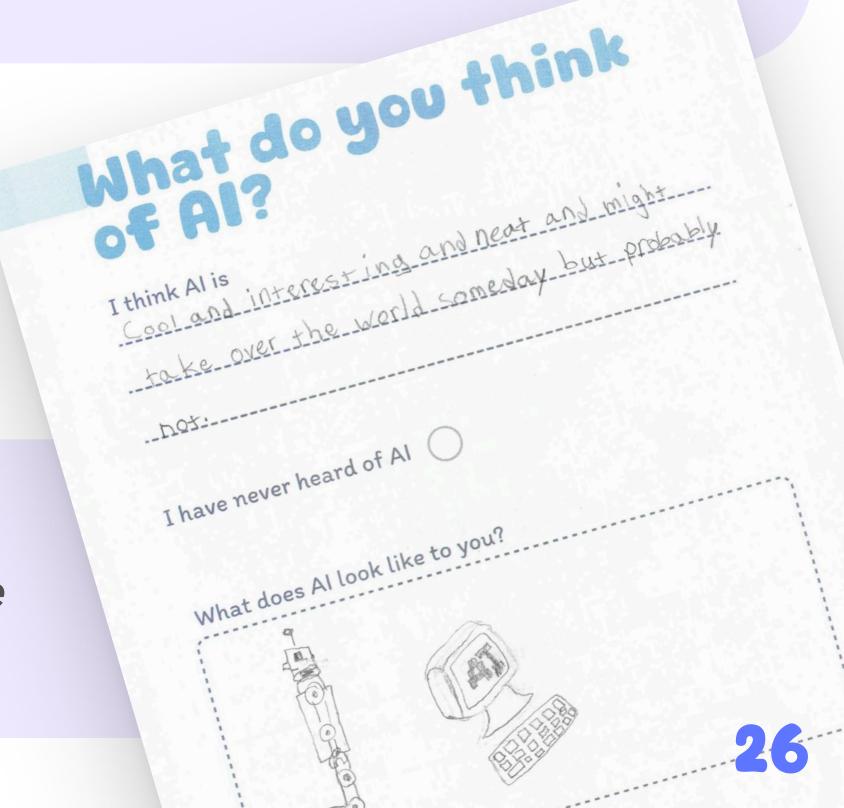




Introduction to AI and image generation with objects from the makerspace

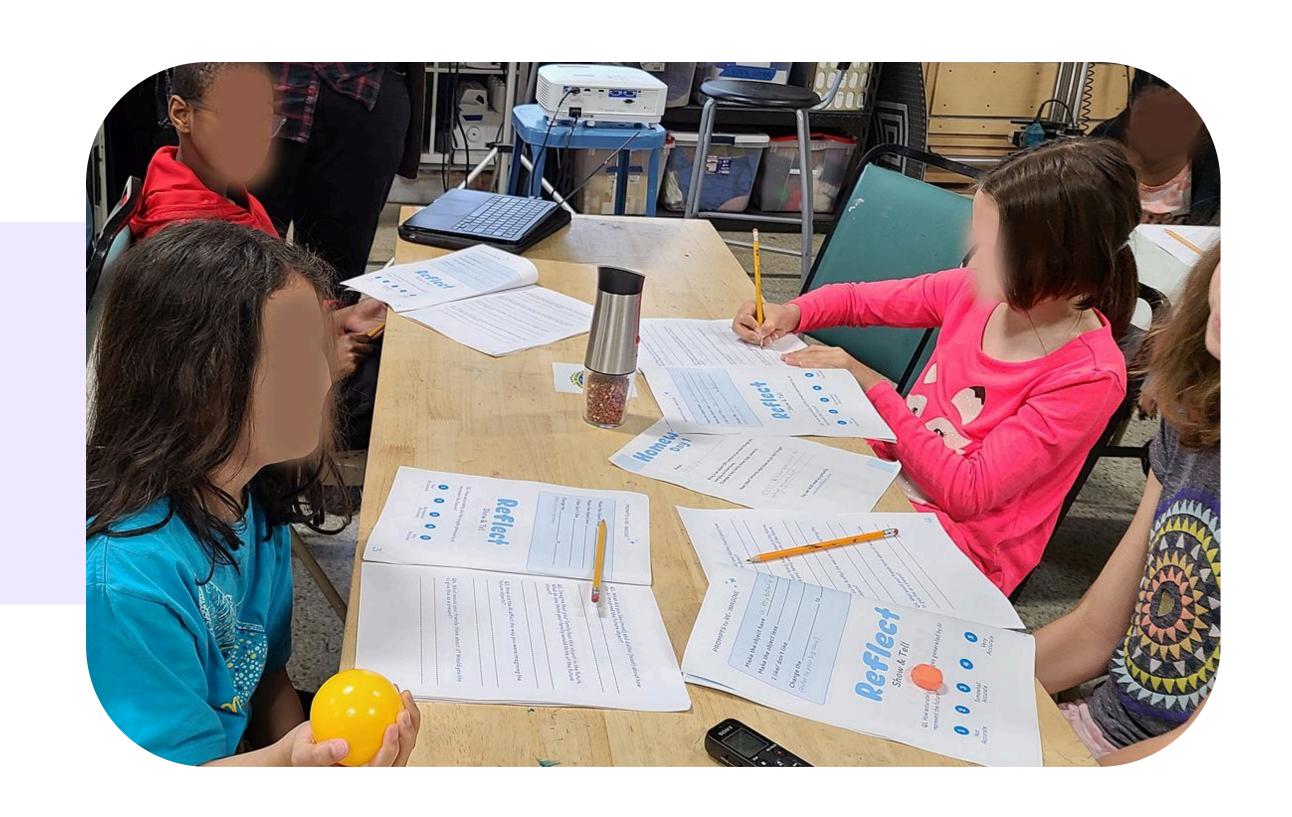
### I think Al is

"cool and interesting and neat and might take over the world someday but probably not"



# Day 2

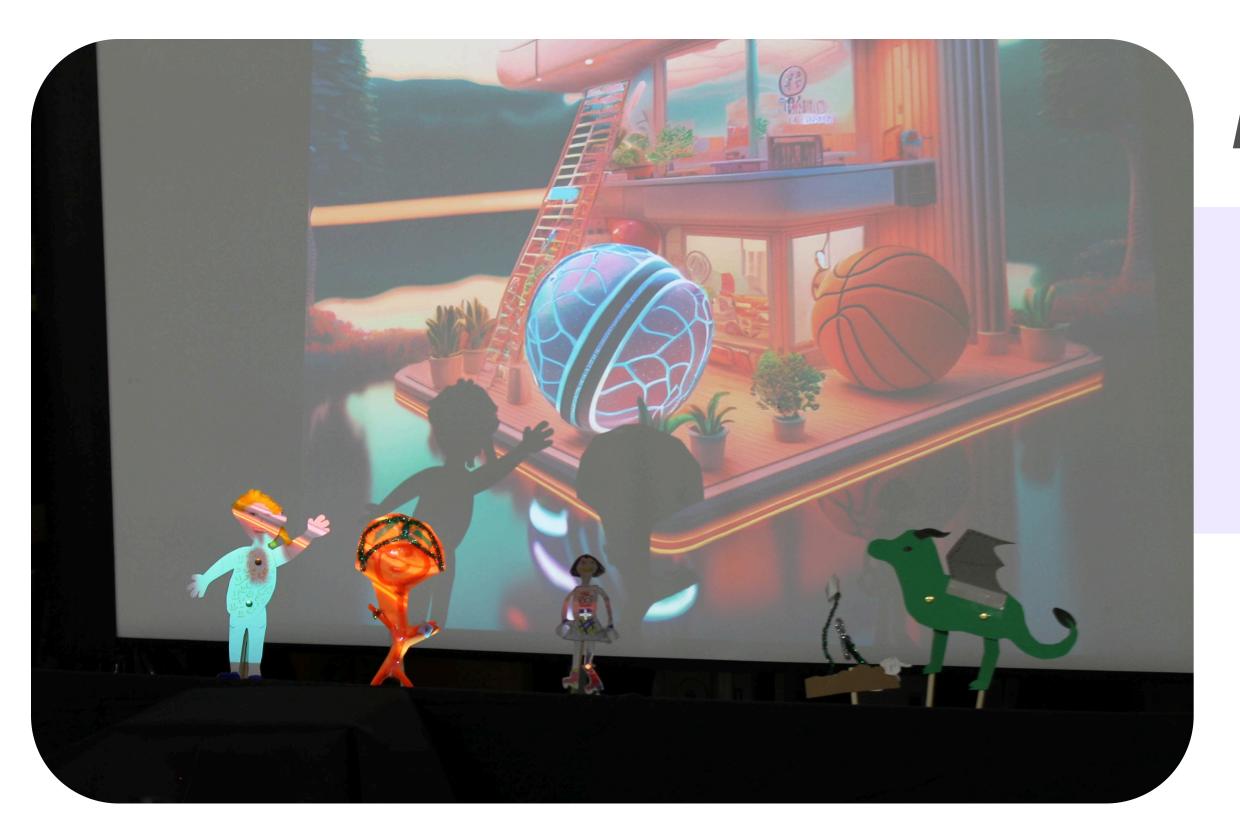
Reimagine objects as futuristic objects using image generation and imagining spaces for them.



# Day 3



- Imagine characters towards a big idea together for the space
- Generate scripts discussing changes about the big idea
- Make characters





- Make changes to scripts
- Final performances
- Reflection session

s Look Back Q1. How did you feel about the story the Al generated?

It was areat we make a few changes but a lit was areat a few changes. i Liked how it Portraite Our charactors. Q2. What did you change about story generated by AI and Q3. How do you feel about the future generated by the Al in the end of the plot twist?

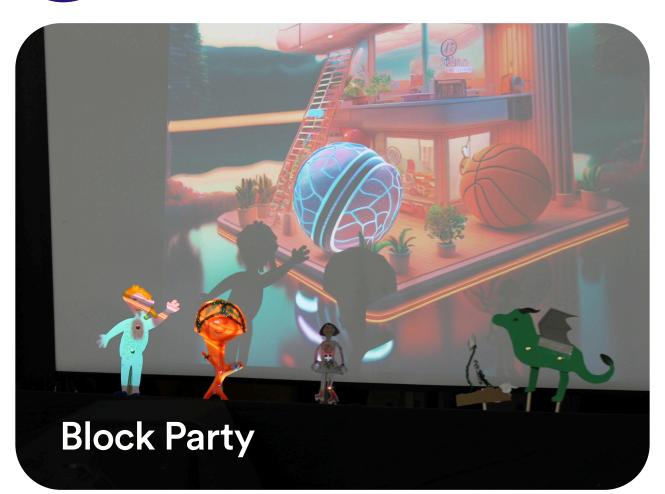
Al in the end of the plot twist?

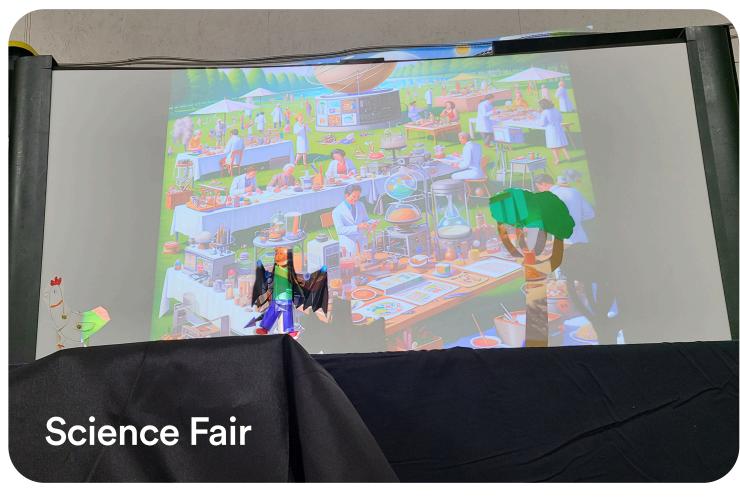
Was super cool 1 Q4. Did Al effect the way you were imagining the

"it was great, we made a few changes but i liked how it portrayed our characters."

### Takeaway Work in Progress

1 Community remains central to futures

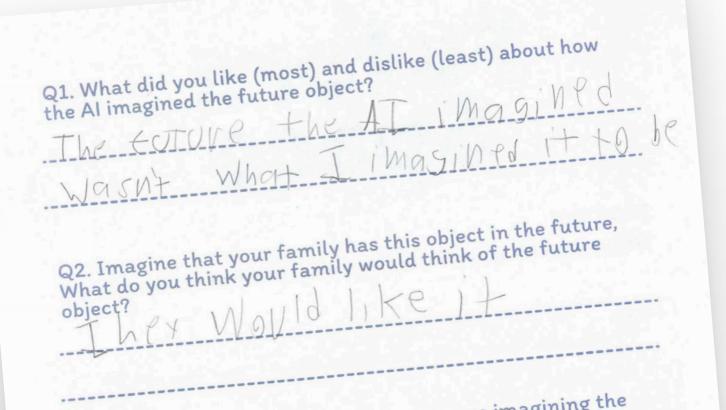






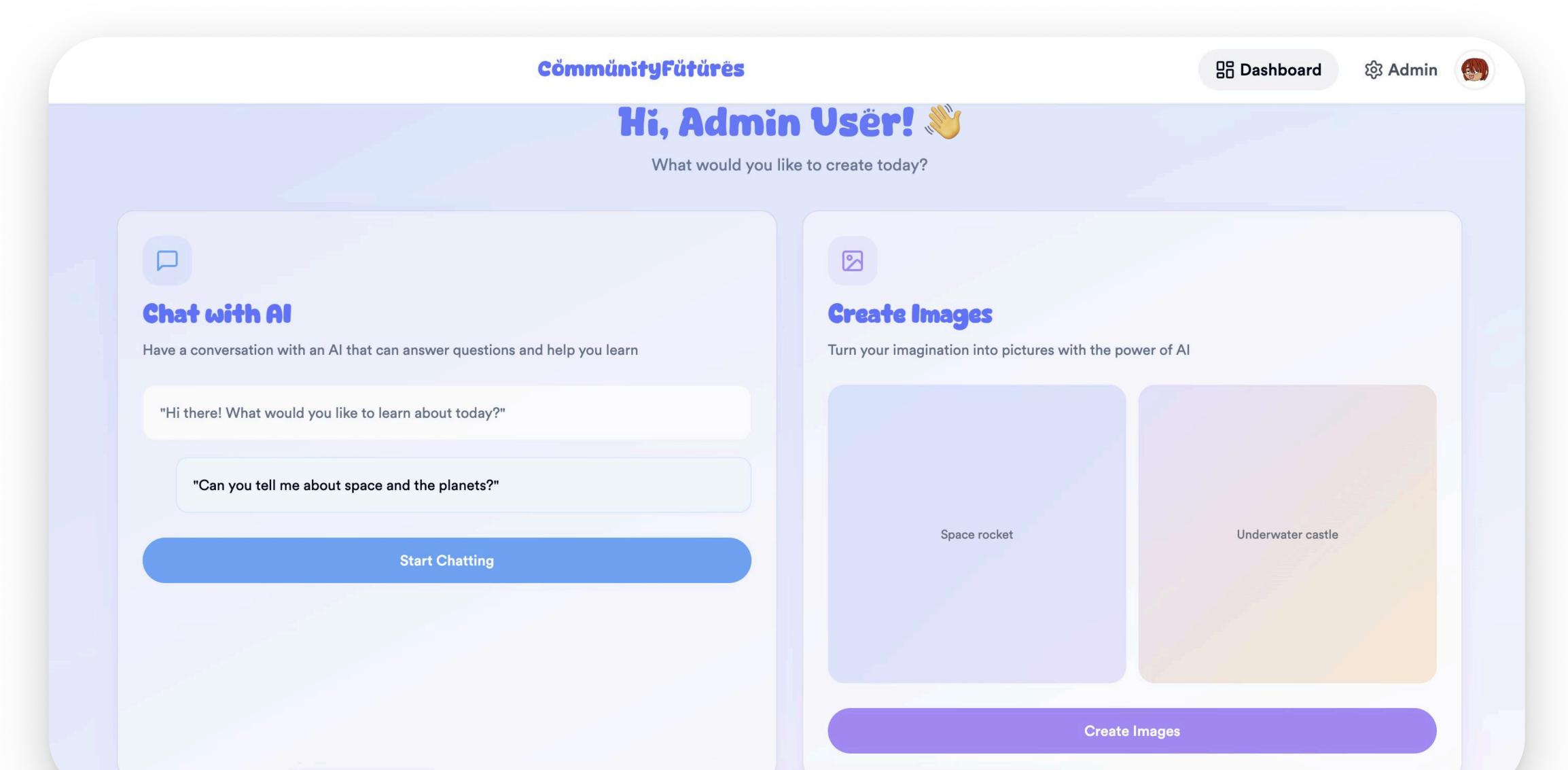
2 Unalignment Perspectives to Al

"The future the Al imagined wasn't what I imagined it to be



# Custom Wrapper

### **Admin Side**



### **User Side**

### CommunityFütüres

B Dashboard



#### Quick Access

☐ Chat

**⊘** Create Images

\* Image Refiner

### Al Imáge Creator

Create amazing images with your imagination!

### Create Your Image

Describe the image you want to create

Describe the image you want to create...

Try to be specific about what you want to see in the image.

#### Examples:

A friendly dinosaur having a tea party

A magical treehouse in a giant oak tree

A robot playing with a puppy in a park

A spaceship landing on a purple planet

A penguin wearing a party hat and eating cake

A dragon learning to ride a hisysle

### Your Created Image

Your image will appear here



# Conclusion

### Return to Problem

Much of Gen AI education is techno-centric and heavy on digital/virtual tools. Addressing calls for interdisciplinary approaches to critical AI Literacy

## Goals

Develop educational approaches using generative Al

## Contribution

- Total of 5 Workshops
- Engaged with 24 Educators
- Engaged with around 150 children, and large number of parents
- Held workshops at both schools and informal learning settings
- Generative Al activities centred around various modalities image, video and text generation
- Publication "Into the Makerverse: Communal Tangible Making and Place-Based Futuring with AI" accepted to ACM Tangible and Embodied Interaction 2026

## What we learned.. so far

Work in Progress

- A hybrid approach to critical Al literacy: tangible making, performance, design futuring
- Community focus scaffolds this hybrid approach
- Highlights the situated nature of critical Al learning

## Future Work

Develop tangible and performative engagements for critical Al literacy

Work with culturally situated populations and futuring methods

focus of my PhD work

# Acknowledgements

Georgia Institute for Data
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- Teachers Ms. Carter from Mary Lin Elementary and staff
- Volunteers for our workshops from Georgia Tech and Decatur Makers

"Community Futures" highlights hands-on, local, and collaborative approaches to Al literacy.



# Thank you

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